



Figure 9.3 Sea-surface temperature anomalies and March–May (MAM) rainfall anomalies in Eastern Africa. Time series of the leading sea-surface temperature mode (anomalies in °C, see left scale) and the detrended East African rainfall anomaly (mm/month, right scale) for MAM. A nine-year moving average has been applied to both series (1905–2008). Adapted from Lyon (2014) and extended in time.